

DAVID F. FORTE

Address:

Cleveland State University
Cleveland-Marshall College of Law
1801 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44115
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Education:

Columbia School of Law, J.D.
Certificate of Achievement with Honors, Parker Program in International and Foreign Law
Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar

University of Toronto, Ph.D.
Field: Political Economy
Dissertation: The Principles and Policies of Dean Rusk
Junior Fellow, Massey College

University of Manchester, England, M.A. (Econ.)
Field: International Affairs
Dissertation: The Response of Soviet Foreign Policy to the Common Market

Harvard College, A.B.
Field: Government
Honors Thesis: The Theory of International Relations of Henry Cabot Lodge

Bar Memberships:

Supreme Court of Ohio
U.S. District Court, Northern District of Ohio
U.S. Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit
U.S. Supreme Court

Professional Experience

Princeton University

Garwood Visiting Professor, Department of Politics, 2016-2017
Courses: The Successful President, The Idea and the Reality of Justice
Visiting Fellow, The James Madison Program in American Ideals and Institutions, 2016-2017
Fellow, Wilson College

Cleveland-Marshall College of Law

Professor of Law, 1981-present
Charles R. Emrick, Jr.—Calfee, Halter, & Griswold Endowed Professor of Law, 2004-2007
Associate Professor of Law, 1976-81

Courses: Constitutional Law, International Law, Jurisprudence, Islamic Law, International Law and Human Rights, Theories of Justice, First Amendment Rights.
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, 1986–88
Responsible for coordination and implementation of the academic program, faculty development, curricular reform, adjunct faculty hiring.

Olympia Summer Seminars, Olympia, Greece

Religion and Politics in the 21st Century
Visiting Professor, Summer 2011

The Vatican

Consultor to the Pontifical Council for the Family, 2000-2010

The Witherspoon Institute, Princeton, New Jersey

Visiting Scholar, Center for the Study of Religion and the Constitution, 2008-09

University of Trento, Trento, Italy

Visiting Professor, 2004
Fulbright Distinguished Chair, 2003
Course on Islamic Law, Faculty Seminars

Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, Indiana

Visiting Scholar, 1998–99
Research, writing, and conducting seminars on Liberty, Natural Law, Islamic Law, American Civilization, Classic Fiction and Drama, Religious Liberty.

The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Bradley Resident Scholar, 1992
Research and writing on Judicial Review, Academic Speech, Abortion, Establishment and Free Exercise Clauses, the Founding Period, Relations with China and the former Soviet Union.

City of Lakewood, Ohio

Acting Judge, Lakewood Municipal Court, Lakewood, Ohio, 1993–1998.
Criminal and civil actions, arraignments, warrants, bonds, trials, motions, sentencing.
Board of Building Standards and Architectural Review Board, 1986–1990, Chairman, 1990, Vice Chairman, 1988–1990.
Ruled on all construction design, signage, and requests for code variances for the City of Lakewood.

United States Mission to the United Nations

Counselor for Legal Affairs, 1985–86
Chief counsel to the United States delegation to the United Nations. Duties included advising ambassadors and members of the delegation on legal aspects of issues surrounding U.S. participation in the United Nations system. Conducted negotiations over proposed Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations, declaration of principles of child adoption, security rights of the United States vis-a-vis the United Nations. Also served as U.S. Alternative Representative to the Security Council.

Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York

Instructor in Government, 1969–1974
Courses: Constitutional Law, Justices of the Supreme Court, American Government Institutions, Contemporary Issues in American Government, International Organizations, Principles of International Politics, Soviet Foreign Policy, Comparative Foreign Policy, The Politics of Organized Crime, The Philosophy of Eric Hoffer.

Professional Activities and Awards

Expert, Newseum, on the state of First Amendment freedoms.

Ohio State Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights

Board of Advisors, AVSI-USA

James Madison Society, Princeton University

Ashbrook Center for Public Affairs, Adjunct Scholar

Salvatori Center on the American Founding, The Heritage Foundation, Board of Directors

National Lawyers Association, Board of Academic Advisers, Commission for the Protection of Constitutional Rights

The Federalist Society, Religious Liberties Practice Group

Peer Reviewer, Journal of the Early America Republic; Journal of Law and Religion

Peer Reviewer, Cambridge University Press

Peer reviewer, Publius: The Journal of Federalism, Oxford University Press

Ohio Association of Scholars, President, 1997–98, Chairman, Board of Directors

Bishop Gassis Sudan Relief Fund, Board of Directors, Executive Committee, 2006-2012

Contributor, The Arena, Politico.com, 2010-2011

Distinguished Faculty Teaching Award, Cleveland State University, 2008

Buckeye Institute for Public Policy Solutions, Board of Academic Advisers, 1995-2011

Pontifical Council for the Family, Vatican, Consultor, 1999-2009

Philadelphia Society, Board of Directors, 2006-2009

Wilson G. Stapelton Award for Faculty Excellence, Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Association, 2003

American Journal of Jurisprudence, Board of Editors, Book Review Editor, 1997-2003

Distinguished Faculty Service Award, Cleveland State University, 1997

Cleveland Bar Association, Professional Ethics Committee, Chairman, 1989–90; Member 1987–1996
President's Award, 1990

Advisory Council for the Center for Law and Democracy, Free Congress Foundation, Washington, D.C.
Salvatori Fellow, 1993–94

Ohio Humanities Scholar, Ohio Humanities Council, 1986–1987

President, Islamic Legal Studies Institute, Cleveland State University, 1986–1987

Publications:

Books:

THE HERITAGE GUIDE TO THE CONSTITUTION, 2D EDITION, Senior Editor, Henry Regnery Co., (2014).

THE HERITAGE GUIDE TO THE CONSTITUTION, Senior Editor, Henry Regnery Co. (2006).

STUDIES IN ISLAMIC LAW: CLASSICAL AND CONTEMPORARY APPLICATION, Austin & Winfield (1999).

NATURAL LAW AND CONTEMPORARY PUBLIC POLICY, Editor, Georgetown University Press (1998).

THE SUPREME COURT, Franklin Watts, Inc. (1979).

THE SUPREME COURT IN AMERICAN POLITICS: JUDICIAL ACTIVISM VS. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT, editor, D.C. Heath & Co. (1972).

Articles and Essays:

Forgotten Cases: Worthen v. Thomas and the Contract Clause, Federalist Society Review, Volume 18, November 1, 2018, available at <https://fedsoc.org/commentary/publications/forgotten-cases-worthen-v-thomas-and-the-contract-clause>

The Making of the Modern Supreme Court: Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr., and Louis D. Brandeis, in BRYAN-PAUL FROST AND JEFFREY SIKKENGA, HISTORY OF AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT, 2d ed. (forthcoming).

How to Rate a President—Or Not, *Library of Law & Liberty*, May 11, 2017, available at <http://www.libertylawsite.org/2017/05/11/how-to-rate-a-president-or-not/>

Taking the Measure of the West, *Library of Law & Liberty*, October 22, 2015, available at <http://www.libertylawsite.org/2015/10/22/taking-the-measure-of-the-west/>

Religion and the Republic, *Public Discourse*, July 6, 2015, available at <http://www.thepublicdiscourse.com/2015/07/14671/>; reprinted, ENGAGE, Vol. 16, Issue 3, October 13, 2015.

Life, Heartbeat, Birth: A Medical Basis for Reform, 74 OHIO ST. L. J. 121 (2013)

May it Please the Court, CLAREMONT REVIEW OF BOOKS, Vol. XI, No. 4, Fall 2011, pp. 50-53.

Originalism in the Classroom, in 24 ACADEMIC QUESTIONS 137 (2011).

The Morality of Positive Law, in F. J. BECKWITH, R. P. GEORGE, & SUSAN MCWILLIAMS, A SECOND LOOK AT FIRST THINGS: A CASE FOR CONSERVATIVE POLITICS (2011).

Appealing to the Judge's Better Angels, HERITAGE LECTURES, No. 1111, February 19, 2009.

A Sign of Contradiction, 1 UNIV. OF ST. THOMAS J. OF LAW & PUBLIC POLICY 28 (2007).

Encicliche Sociali, Capitalismo e Socialismo, in ATLANTIDE, December 2006.

- Marbury v. Madison*, ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE NEW AMERICAN NATION (P. Finkelman, ed., Charles Scribner's Sons: Thomson/Gale 2006)
- The Framers' Idea of Marriage and the Family*, in ROBERT P. GEORGE & JEAN BETHKE ELSHTAIN, THE MEANING OF MARRIAGE: FAMILY, STATE, MARKET & MORALS (2006), cited in *Obergefell v. Hodges*, 576 U.S. ___, ___ (2015) Roberts, C.J., dissenting.
- Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr., and Louis D. Brandeis*, in BRYAN-PAUL FROST AND JEFFREY SIKKENGA, HISTORY OF AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (2003).
- Who was William Marbury?* EXPERIENCE 25 (Winter 2003).
- Lincoln, Marshall and the Judicial Role*, 1 GEO. J. OF L. & PUB. POL'Y 149 (2002).
- Comparative Criminal Law and Enforcement: Islam*, in MACMILLAN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIME AND JUSTICE (rev. ed. 2002).
- Familia o familias*, FAMILIA Y VIDA: ACTAS DEL III ENCUESTRO DE POLÍTICOS Y LEGISLADORES DE AMÉRICA, Editioni Rinnovamento nello Spirito Santo, Vatican (2000).
- Spiritual Equality, The Black Codes, and the Americanization of the Freedmen*, 43 LOYOLA L. REV. 569 (1998).
- Law: Islamic Law*, 2 MACMILLAN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF WORLD SLAVERY 494 (1998).
- Natural Law and the Limits to Judicial Review*, 1 CATHOLIC SOCIAL SCIENCE REVIEW 42 (1996).
- Marbury's Travail: Federalist Politics and William Marbury's Appointment as Justice of the Peace*, 45 CATH. UNIV. L. REV. 349 (1996).
- Eve Without Adam: What Genesis Can Teach America about the Natural Law*, Russell Kirk Memorial Lecture, The Heritage Lectures, August 1996.
- Apostasy and Blasphemy in Pakistan*, 10 CONN. J. INT'L L. 27 (1994).
- Child Abuse: Should You Report It?* 65 CLEVE BAR J., August 1994, at 18.
- Nurture and Natural Law*, 26 UNIV. OF CAL. AT DAVIS L. REV. 691 (1993), excerpted in *Religion & Liberty*, Sept./Oct. 1994, at 1.
- Religious Toleration in Classical Islam*, in MENACHEM MOR, INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON CHURCH AND STATE, Creighton University Press (1993).
- Conservatism and the Rehnquist Court*, The Heritage Lectures, No. 438 (1993).
- Getting Rid of the Vegetables*, FIRST THINGS, October 1992.
- Clear and Convincing Proof in Right to Die Cases*, 8 ISSUES IN LAW & MEDICINE 183 (1992), cited in *In re Martin*, 450 Mich. 204 (1995).
- The Rule of Law and the Rule of Laws*, (Symposium on the works of John Finnis) 38 CLEVE. ST. L. REV. 97 (1990).
- Lost, Strayed, or Stolen: Chattel Recovery in Islamic Law*, in ISLAMIC LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE, University of Washington Press 97 (1990).

- Professional Ethics Opinion 89–3, Attorney Responsibility to Disabled or Dysfunctional Client, CLEVE. BAR J., November 1989, at 22.
- When Rights Collide*, HEALTH MATRIX, October 1989.
- Professional Ethics Opinion 89–1, Propriety of Non-Lawyer Employees' Names on Letterheads and Business Cards, CLEVE. BAR J., October 1989, at 372.
- The United Nations: Has the Prodigal Returned?* THE WORLD AND I, Washington, D.C., August 1987.
- Terror and Terrorism: There is a Difference*, 13 OHIO N.U.L. REV. 39 (1986).
- Natural Law and Natural Laws*, The University Bookman, Summer, 1986.
- Islamic Law and the Crime of Theft*, 34 CLEVE. ST. L. REV. 47 (1985–86), digested in L. REV. DIG., July/August 1987, at 18.
- The Economic and Legal Agenda of the U.S., in Legal Aspects of United States–People's Republic of China Economic, Business and Trade Relations, Audio Cassette Program, Condyne/The Oceana Group (1986).
- Islam and Politics*, 11 TEACHING POLITICAL SCIENCE 158 (1984), reprinted in *J. Schall, S.J. and J. Hanus, STUDIES ON RELIGION AND POLITICS*, Univ. Press of America, 70 (1986).
- Injustice and Tragedy in Aristotle*, in R. Porreco, ed., ESSAYS IN HONOR OF HENRY B. VEATCH, Univ. Press of America 175 (1983).
- Western Law and Communist Dictatorship*, 32 EMORY L. J. 135 (1983).
- Comparative Criminal Law: Islam*, in 4 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIME AND JUSTICE, The Free Press, 193 (1983).
- Islamic Law in United States Courts*, 7 SUFFOLK J. TRANSNAT'L L. 1 (1983), reprinted as *Islamic Law in American Courts*, 5 MODERN LEGAL SYSTEMS CYCLOPEDIA 693 (K. Redden, ed. 1985).
- The Foreign Affairs Power: The Dames & Moore Case*, 31 CLEVE. ST. L. REV. 43 (1982), digested in L. REV. DIG., May/June 1983, at 14.
- Ideology and History*, 13 GA. L. REV. 1503 (1979).
- Islamic Law: The Impact of Joseph Schacht*, 1 LOYOLA INT'L & COMP. L. ANN. 1 (1978).
- On Teaching Natural Law*, 29 J. LEG. ED. 413 (1978).
- The Comparative Lawyer and the Middle East*, 26 AM. J. COMP. L. 305 (1978).
- Egyptian Land Law: An Evaluation*, 26 AM. J. COMP. L. 273 (1978).
- Case Summaries, Comments, and Research Reports on admiralty law in *The Ocean Law Letter* (New York), August 1975–September 1976.
- Case Summaries, Comments, and Research Reports on medical malpractice in *The Medical Law Letter* (New York), May 1975–September 1976.

Articles on the Supreme Court, Justices, International Organizations in AN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN HISTORY, Guilford, Connecticut: Dushkin Publishing Group, 1973.

Articles on the Supreme Court, Justices, International Affairs in AN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, Guilford, Connecticut: Dushkin Publishing Group, 1973.

L'atteggiamento del 'URSS verso il Mercato Comune, in MERCURIO–SINTESI DEL PENSIERO ECONOMICO E SOCIALE CONTEMPORANEO (Rome), August, 1968.

The Response of Soviet Foreign Policy to the Common Market, 1957–1963, 19 SOVIET STUDIES (Glasgow) 373 (1968).

Review Articles:

The Agnostic Detective, on Donald L. Drakeman, CHURCH, STATE, AND ORIGINAL INTENT , 2010: Princeton, 38 INTERPRETATION: A JOURNAL OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY 277 (2011), available at http://www.interpretationjournal.com/backissues/Vol_38_3.pdf.

What a Natural Rights Regime Requires, on Randy Barnett, THE STRUCTURE OF LIBERTY: JUSTICE AND THE RULE OF LAW, *Religion & Liberty*, May/June 1999.

The Disintegration of an Alliance, on David Calleo, THE ATLANTIC FANTASY; Edwin H. Fedder, NATO; William T.R. Fox & Warner R. Schilling, eds., EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE ATLANTIC SYSTEM; Gerhard Mally, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY IN PERSPECTIVE; 38 ALBANY L. REV. 1000 (1974).

Reviews:

“When Thomas Jefferson Read the Qur’an,” review of Denise A. Spellberg, THOMAS JEFFERSON’S QUR’AN: ISLAM AND THE FOUNDERS, *Library of Law and Liberty*, March 26, 2015, available at <http://www.libertylawsite.org/2015/03/26/when-thomas-jefferson-read-the-quran/>

On Antonin Scalia & Bryan A. Garner, THE INTERPRETATION OF LEGAL TEXTS, *Claremont Review of Books*, Winter 2012/2013.

On Robert F. Nagel, UNRESTRAINED: JUDICIAL EXCESS AND THE MIND OF THE AMERICAN LAWYER, and Richard Poser, HOW JUDGES THINK, *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2009.

On Paul Benjamin Linton, ABORTION UNDER STATE CONSTITUTIONS: A STATE-BY-STATE ANALYSIS, Carolina Academic Press, 2008, ISBN 978-1-59460-604-5, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), January 2009, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-09-abortion/>

On Bruce Ackerman, THE FAILURE OF THE FOUNDING FATHERS, *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2006.

On Richard A. Posner, AN AFFAIR OF STATE: THE INVESTIGATION, IMPEACHMENT, TRIAL OF PRESIDENT CLINTON, *THE WORLD & I*, pp. 270-274, May 2000.

On A. A. An-Na'im, TOWARD AN ISLAMIC REFORMATION: CIVIL LIBERTIES, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW, 54 J. OF POLITICS 161 (1992).

On D. Pearl, TEXTBOOK ON MUSLIM PERSONAL LAW, __ J. AM. ORIENTAL SOC'Y __ (1989).

On A. Christelow, MUSLIM LAW COURTS AND THE FRENCH COLONIAL STATE IN ALGERIA, AM. HIST. REV., Dec. 1987, p. 1286.

On Robert H. Eisenman, ISLAMIC LAW IN PALESTINE AND ISRAEL, 101 J. AM. ORIENTAL SOC'Y 462 (1981).

On T. Ansay and D. Wallace, INTRODUCTION TO TURKISH LAW, 100 J. AM. ORIENTAL SOC'Y 147 (1980).

On Robert R. King and Robert Dean, eds., EAST EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVES ON EUROPEAN SECURITY AND COOPERATION; on N. Bar Yaacov. THE HANDLING OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY MEANS OF INQUIRY; on Sheldon W. Simon, ASIAN NEUTRALISM AND U.S. POLICY; on Sheila K. Johnson, AMERICAN ATTITUDES TOWARD JAPAN, 1941–1975; PERSPECTIVE (Washington), January/February 1975, Summer 1975, November 1975, July/August 1976.

On Ronald J. Stupak, THE SHAPING OF FOREIGN POLICY, and Henry F. Graff, THE TUESDAY CABINET, 27 INTERNAT'L J. (Toronto) 311 (1972).

On John P. de Gara, TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMON MARKET AND THE EASTERN BLOC, 16 SOVIET STUDIES (Glasgow) (1965).

Addresses and Papers

“A Deep Dive in HB160,” Cleveland Metropolitan Bar Association “Hot Talk, February 13, 2018.

Colloquium, “The Federalists, the Anti-Federalists, and the Constitution They Created,” The Federalist Society and the Liberty Fund, San Francisco, California, February 9-10, 2018.

“Adversaries Near and Far: What is America’s Future?” Case-Western Reserve University Pre-Law Society, Cleveland, Ohio, February 2, 2018.

“Where Does the Supreme Court Go From Here?” Lake County Liberty Coalition, Auburn, Ohio, January 25, 2017.

“Justice and Mercy in the Law,” Young Catholic Professionals, Broadview Heights, Ohio, December 5, 2017.

“From a constitution to The Constitution,” at conference, John Marshall: His Landmark Cases and His Legacy, sponsored by the John Marshall Foundation, The Constitutional Sources Project, and the James Wilson Institute, Washington, D.C., October 2, 2017, rebroadcast, C-Span3, October 28, 2017.

“A Great and Good Place,” *Massey News* (2016/2017), University of Toronto, November 2017.

“Righting a Wrong: Warren G. Harding and the Espionage Act Prosecutions,” at Colloquium, National Security, National Origin, and National Security, 75 Years after EO9066, Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, November 17, 2017, Cleveland-Marshall Faculty Presentation, January 29, 2018.

Testimony, United States House of Representatives Judiciary Subcommittee on the Constitution and Civil Justice on H.R. 490, the Heartbeat Protection Act of 2014, November 1, 2017.

“The Founders’ Freedom of Speech (and Ours),” University of Buffalo, October 19, 2017.

“A Convention of States,” Panelist. Federalist Society All-Ohio Conference, Columbus Ohio, March 31, 2017.

“Can Donald Trump Be a Successful President?,” DePaul Law School, Chicago, Illinois, March 23, 2017; Indianapolis Federalist Society Lawyers’ Chapter, Indianapolis, Indiana, March 22, 2017; Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, March 21, 2017.

- “By What Standards Can a Presidency be Measured as a Success?” Liberty Fund, Carmel, Indiana, March 22, 2017.
- “The Very Catholic Justice Scalia,” Aquinas Center, Princeton University, March 3, 2017.
- “Bill of Rights at 225: Limits on bail, fines, and punishments,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, December 19, 2016, available at http://www.philly.com/philly/opinion/20161220_Bill_of_Rights_at_225__Limits_on_bail__fines__and_punishments.html
- “Bill of Rights at 225: Ongoing fight to preserve trial by jury,” *Philadelphia Inquirer*, December 19, 2016, available at http://www.philly.com/philly/opinion/20161219_Bill_of_Rights_at_225__Ongoing_fight_to_preserve_trial_by_jury.html
- “Founders’ view of freedom of speech and press,” *Washington Times*, December 12, 2016 available at <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2016/dec/12/founders-view-of-freedom-of-speech-and-the-press/>
- Free Speech and Election Law: Originalism and the First Amendment, Federalist Society National Lawyers’ Convention, Washington, D.C., November 19, 2016.
- “Religious Liberty after Scalia,” *The Federalist Society Blog*, May 6, 2016, available at <http://www.fed-soc.org/blog/detail/religious-liberty-after-scalia>
- “Justice Scalia’s Quest—and Bequest,” discussion with Professor Jonathan Adler, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law Transformative Dialogue Series, April 20, 2016.
- “Is Chief Justice Roberts a Radical on Free Speech Rights?” address to Fort Worth Federalist Lawyers’ Chapter, Fort Worth, Texas, March 3, 2016.
- “SCOTUS without Scalia,” Panel discussion with Professor Michael Ariens, St. Mary’s Law School, San Antonio, Texas, March 2, 2016.
- “Religious Liberty Today,” debate with Professor Thomas Stacy, University of Kansas Law School, Lawrence, Kansas, March 1, 2016.
- “Could Obergefell be the Worst Decision in U.S. Supreme Court History?” debate with Professor Gary Allison, University of Tulsa Law School, Tulsa, Oklahoma, February 29, 2016.
- “Isn’t it time we stopped trusting judges. What would the framers advise?” address to Orange County Federalist Lawyers’ Chapter, Irvine, California, February 9, 2016.
- “Could a Supreme Court justice speak freely on a college campus today?” address at Whittier Law School, Costa Mesa, California, February 10, 2016.
- “Public Unions and free speech at the Supreme Court,” a discussion of *Friedrichs v. California Teachers Association* with Professor Catherine Fisk, University of California Law School at Irvine, podcast “We the People Series,” National Constitution Center, January 12, 2016, available at <http://blog.constitutioncenter.org/2016/01/podcast-public-unions-and-free-speech-at-the-supreme-court>.
- Amicus brief, Amici Curiae Constitutional Law Scholars in Support of Petitioners, *Little Sisters of the Poor v. Burwell*, United States Supreme Court (Nos. 14-1418, 14-1453, 14-1505, 15-35, 15-105, 15-119, & 15-191)(2016).

“The War on Terror? What’s in a Word?” teleforum/podcast with Andrew McCarthy, The Federalist Society, January 6, 2016, available at <http://www.fed-soc.org/multimedia/detail/the-war-on-terror-whats-in-a-word-podcast>.

“Fisher: An “Honest” Affirmative Action Defense?” *The Federalist Society Blog*, October 22, 2015, available at <http://www.fed-soc.org/blog/detail/supreme-court-preview-fisher-by-david-forte>

“The Speaker Must Be a Member of the House,” *The Federalist Society Blog*, October 15, 2015, available at <http://www.fed-soc.org/blog/detail/a-speaker-must-be-a-member-of-the-house>

Panel, “Obergefell: the Next Battlegrounds,” Inn of Court, Cleveland, Ohio, September 9, 2015.

"Conscience and Republican Government," at the conference, "Medical Professionals Rights of Conscience," the University of Warsaw, Poland, September 5, 2015.

"Natural Law, Positive Law, and the Vocation of a Judge," graduate seminar, Ordo Iuris Institute, Warsaw, Poland, September 4, 2015.

“The Moral Place of the Positive Law,” James Wilson Fellowship Seminar, Washington, D.C., August 4, 2015.

“The government needs prayers,” Op-ed, *Washington Times*, July 23, 2015.

Amicus brief in support of motion for reconsideration, *Murray v. Chagrin Valley Publishing Co.*, Case no. 2015-0127, Supreme Court of Ohio (Free Speech libel issues), July 20, 2015.

“Can Islam Travel the Catholic Road to Democracy?” Los Angeles Lawyers’ Chapter, The Federalist Society, May 22, 2015.

“Why ISIS Hates Islam—and Everybody Else,” Las Vegas Lawyers’ Chapter, The Federalist Society, May 20, 2015.

“Barack Obama’s Yalta,” *Library of Law & Liberty*, May 15, 2015, available at <http://www.libertylawsite.org/2015/05/15/barack-obamas-yalta/>

“Whatever Happened to our Separation of Powers?” Heritage Lecture Series, March 11, 2015, available at <http://www.heritage.org/research/reports/2015/03/the-heritage-guide-to-the-constitution-second-edition>

“How Justice Cardozo Almost Saved the Commerce Clause and Our Freedoms,” McKinney Law School, Indianapolis Indiana, March 10, 2015.

“Religion and the Republic," at the conference, Religion in the Public Square, Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, February 17, 2015.

“Can States Require Abortion Clinics and Doctors to Have Transfer Agreements and Admitting Privileges?” Debate with Alphonse Gerhardtstein, Cincinnati Federalist Lawyers’ Chapter, Cincinnati, Ohio, October 15, 2014.

“Will ‘Heartbeat Bills’ Save Lives?” Columbus Federalist Lawyers’ Chapter, Columbus, Ohio, October 15, 2014.

“*Burwell v. Hobby Lobby*,” First Monday in October, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 6, 2014.

“Building the Moral Edifice against Abortion,” Colloquium on the American Founding, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts, September 27, 2014.

“The Heritage Guide to the Constitution, Second Edition: What Has Changed Over the Last Decade and What Is Ahead?” The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., September 11, 2014

“Taming the Prince: A 25-year Retrospective on the Work of Harvey Mansfield,” Panel, American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., August 30, 2014.

“Lincoln’s Statesmanship of Constitutional Recovery,” John Marshall Fellowship, Claremont Institute, Newport Beach, California, August 12, 2014.

“The Moral Place of the Positive Law,” James Wilson Fellowship, Alliance Defending Freedom, Naples, Florida, July 9, 2014.

“Self-government for the Self-governed,” Kirby Center, Hillsdale College, Washington, D.C., June 19, 2014.
 Youtube: <http://kirbycenter.hillsdale.edu/events/2014/06/forte>, available at
<https://kirbycenter.hillsdale.edu/resources/2014/10/forte>

Panel: “Religious Liberty under Attack? Challenges to First Amendment Rights,” Legal Studies Institute, The Fund for American Studies, Washington, D.C. June 18, 2014.

“Justice Robert A. Jackson’s View of Clear and Present Danger,” James Wilson Seminar, Washington, D.C., May 3, 2014.

“Chief Justice Roberts and the New Federalism,” Capital Law School, Columbus, Ohio, April 25, 2014.

“Religious Liberty: A Travelogue,” Orange County Lawyers Chapter of the Federalist Society, Irvine, California, February 7, 2014.

“Chief Justice Roberts’ New Federalism,” University of California at Irvine Law School, Irvine California, February 5, 2014; University of Southern California Law School Los Angeles, February 6, 2014.

“The Response of Catholicism and Islam to Liberal Democracy.” Claremont-McKenna Graduate College, Claremont, California February 5, 2014.

“Prospects for Islamic Democracy.” Chapman Law School, Orange, California February 4, 2014.

Debate on “Whether the Roberts Court is expanding State Sovereign Rights” with Professor Mitch Pickerell, Northern Illinois University Law School, De Kalb, Illinois, October 23, 2013.

“Isn’t it Time We Stopped Trusting Judges?” with commentary by Professors William Schroeder and Mark Brittingham, Southern Illinois University Law School, Carbondale, Illinois, October 15, 2013.

Commentary on home grown terrorism, CORREIO BRAZILIENSE (Brazilia), September 29, 2013.

“Religion in the Public Square,” We the People Convention, Columbus, Ohio, September 28, 2013.

“Why is Freedom of Religion under Attack across the World?” University of Toledo Law School, Toledo, Ohio, September 18, 2013.

“The Natural Law Bridge between Religion and the Constitutional State,” International Conference of Catholic Jurists, Frascati, Italy, August 30, 2013.

“Religious Liberty through Time,” Bastiat Society, Cleveland, Ohio, July 16, 2013.

“What’s the Pro-Life Strategy Now?” Catholic Lawyers’ Guild, Cleveland, Ohio, June 19, 2013.

“A Travelogue of Religious Liberty,” Portage County Tea Party, Ravenna, Ohio, June 17, 2013.

“The Deja-vu Future of Legal Education,” Harvard College 50th Reunion, Cambridge, Massachusetts, May 28, 2013.

“Is Satanism a Protected Religion?” James Wilson Seminar, Washington, D.C., April 27, 2013.

“Civility and Nihilism,” Conference: Respect for the Sacred v. Freedom of Expression, John Carroll University, Cleveland, Ohio, April 13, 2013.

Testimony on Heartbeat Bill, Kansas Senate Health Committee, March 26, 2013.

Commentary on Hadley Arkes, “Is Freedom of Religion a Natural Right?” James Wilson Seminar, Washington, D.C., October 27, 2012.

“Elections 2012 – What do we anticipate and what will the elections bring for business?” panel, TMA and NEON-IWIRC, Cleveland, Ohio, October 18, 2012.

“First Monday in October,” review of *National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius*, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 1, 2012.

Interview with Xenit, Catholic News Agency, at <http://www.zenit.org/article-34761?l=english>, May 11, 2012,

“Catholic and Islamic Traditions and the Prospect for Democracy,” Acton Institute for the Study of Religion and Liberty, Rome, Italy, May 7, 2012.

“Religious Freedom in the United States,” lecture at the State University of Milan, Italy, May 3, 2012.

“Is Islam Compatible with Democracy?” debate with Dean Martin Belsky, Akron School of Law, Akron, Ohio, April 16, 2012.

“Can the Secularist Onslaught against Religion Be Halted?” debate with Edward F. Kagan, National Legal Director, American Atheists, Inc., North Kentucky University School of Law, April 9, 2012.

“Civility and the Law,” James Wilson Consortium, Washington, D.C. March 25, 2012.

“Is Newt Gingrich Right? Should We Remove Judges for Really Really Bad Decisions?” LaVerne School of Law, Ontario, California, March 14, 2012.

“The 2012 Election: What's Natural Law Got To Do About It?” Orange County Lawyers Association, Anaheim, California, March 14, 2012.

“Natural Law Basics,” Hawaiian Pacific University, Honolulu, Hawaii, March 12, 2012.

“A Brief History of the Shari’a,” Colloquium on the Shari’a, University of Hawaii School of Law, Honolulu, Hawaii, March 12, 2012.

“Compromising the Free Exercise Clause: Is There an Assault On the Religious Liberty?” University of Northern Illinois Law School, February 22, 2012.

“Will the Arab Spring become Democracy's Winter?” panel with Professor Feisal Amin Rasoul Istrabadi, University of Indiana College of Law, Bloomington, Indiana, February 20, 2012.

Getting to Know Albion Tourgée, The Gavel, February 2012, available at <https://www.law.csuohio.edu/sites/default/files/currentstudents/gavel/Vol60Issue4.pdf>

“Can Islam Travel the Catholic Road to Democracy?” John Marshall Law School, Chicago, February 21, 2012; University of Cincinnati School of Law, January 25, 2012, University of Dayton School of Law, January 24, 2012.

- Church Cannot Back Down on Its Fundamental Beliefs*,” Op-ed, Cleveland Plain Dealer, February 18, 2012, available at http://www.cleveland.com/opinion/index.ssf/2012/02/church_cannot_back_down_on_its.html
- “Is It Time We Stopped Trusting Judges?” Indiana University School of Law, Indianapolis, Indiana, January 24, 2012.
- “The Soldier and the Negro,” at Perspectives on the Civil War: The Constitution and the Civil War, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, January 19, 2012.
- “Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Ass’n and the Protection of Freedom of Speech,” Supreme Court Review, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, November 21, 2011.
- “The Muslim World,” at conference: Silenced: Are Global Trends to Ban Religious Defamation, Religious Insult, and Islamophobia a New Challenge to First Amendment Freedoms? Cannon House Office Building, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., November 4, 2011.
- “Can Islam Travel the Catholic Road to Democracy,” Ohio State University College of Law, Columbus, Ohio, October 19, 2011; University of Chicago School of Law, October 10, 2011; Capital University School of Law, Columbus, Ohio, October 7, 2011.
- “Is the Shari’a Coming to America? And Should We Care?” Debate with Daniel Mach, Director of the American Civil Liberties Union Program on Freedom of Religion and Belief, Cornell Club, New York City Federalist Society Lawyers’ Chapter, September 26, 2011.
- “Do We Trust the Judges Too Much? Did the Framers?”, Debate with Professor Bruce Miller, in ENGAGE, Vol. 12, Issue 2, September 2011, at <http://www.fed-soc.org/publications/detail/engage-volume-12-issue-2-september-2011>.
- “Islam and Democracy?” Houston and Jackson Lawyers’ Federalist Societies, June 16, 17, 2011.
- “May It Please the Court,” The Claremont Institute’s Spring Conference on Politics and the Constitution, Washington, D.C. June 4, 2011.
- “What’s Wrong with the Shari’a?” and “Should We Ban the Shari’a?” Columbus, Tampa, and Orlando Lawyers’ Federalist Societies, and Midwest, Southern, and New York Federalist Society Leadership Meetings, May 11, 21, April 30, and March 19, 31, 2011.
- “The Nature of Education,” Lyceum School Event, Shaker Heights, Ohio, May 1, 2011.
- In a Heartbeat*, TheCatholicThing.org, March 30, 2011, reprinted as *Un battement de cœur*. France-catholique.fr., available at <http://www.thecatholicthing.org/columns/2011/in-a-heartbeat.html>
- “Should We Trust Judges? Did the Framers?” Barry University School of Law, Orlando, Florida, March 31, 2011.
- “Is Islam Compatible with Democracy?” Debate with Professor Bernard Fraemon, Seton Hall Law School, Newark, New Jersey. March 29, 2011.
- Panel on Revolt in the Arab States, International Law Organization, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, March 23, 2011
- Backgrounder on Shari’a Law, Mid-West Leadership Meeting, The Federalist Society, Chicago, May 21, 2011; Eastern Leadership Meeting, The Federalist Society, New York, April 30, 2011; Southern Leadership Meeting, The Federalist Society, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 19, 2011.
- “Should We Trust Judges?” William Mitchell School of Law, St. Paul, Minnesota, March 14, 2011.

Testimony, H.B. 125, “The Heartbeat Bill,” Committee on Health, Ohio House of Representatives, Columbus, Ohio, March 10, 2011.

“Just What is Natural Law, Anyway?” Miami University, Miami Ohio, March 15, 2011; Northwestern School of Law, Chicago, Illinois, February 10, 2011.

Free Speech for Plutocrats—One Year Later, editorial, Ashbrook Center, Ashland, Ohio (Ashbrook.org), January 2011, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-11-free-speech/>

“School Choice,” WHK Education Tour, Independence, Ohio, January 24, 2011.

“*Citizens United* and Political Speech,” debate with Greg Coleridge, American Friends Service Committee, First Unitarian Church of Cleveland, Shaker Heights, Ohio, January 23, 2011.

“Is Religion Compatible with Liberal Democracy?” Mercer Law School, Macon Georgia, November 9, 2010.

“Do We Trust Judges? Did the Framers?” Debate with Professor Bruce Miller, Western New England School of Law, Springfield, Massachusetts, October 6, 2010; lecture, Boston University School of Law, October 7, 2010.

“Religion and the First Amendment,” Seminars for high school teachers, Bill of Rights Institute, Providence, Rhode Island, September 21, 2010; New York, October 12, 2010; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, October 14, 2010; Miami, Florida, October 26, 2010.

“Pro-Life Legislation in the Age of Obama,” Cleveland Lawyers for Life, Cleveland, Ohio, June 30, 2010.

“A Ministry to Those Who Reason,” Mirror of Justice blog, April 27, 2010, available at <http://mirrorofjustice.blogs.com/mirrorofjustice/2010/04/david-forte-on-hadley-arkes.html>

“God and Man in Islam and Christianity,” Legatus, Cleveland, Ohio, April 21, 2010.

“The God of War; The Law of War,” Boston University School of Law, Boston, Massachusetts, April 15, 2010.

“The Catholic/Muslim Road to Democracy?” Boston College School of Law, Newton, Massachusetts, April 13, 2010.

“Just What is Natural Law, Anyway?” Western New England School of Law, Springfield, Massachusetts, April 12, 2010.

“Do We Trust Judges? Did the Framers?” Widener University School of Law, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, April 8, 2010; Dickenson School of Law, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, April 9, 2010; New England School of Law, Springfield, Massachusetts, April 14, 2010; Washburn School of Law, Topeka, Kansas, March 15, 2010.

“Student-Focused Teaching,” Adjunct Appreciation Lunch, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, March 23, 2010.

“Reality,” Bringing America Back to Life Conference, Cleveland Right to Life, Cleveland, Ohio, March 8, 2010.

“Theories of Justice,” Cleveland Marshall College of Law Faculty Talk, Cleveland, Ohio, February 17, 2010.

“Children of Abraham,” Heritage Presbyterian Church, Amherst, Ohio, February 7, 2010.

“Made in the Image: the Idea of Man in Genesis and the Qur’an,” Law Professors’ Christian Fellowship/Lumen Christi, AALS Meeting, New Orleans, January 8, 2010.

“Three Soldiers and the Negro,” Cleveland Civil War Roundtable, Cleveland, Ohio, December 9, 2009.

“Religion and Democracy: Catholic and Islamic Traditions,” Northwestern University Law School, November 23, 2009.

“The Good Deed,” at conference The Summons of Freedom: Virtue, Sacrifice and the Common Good,” Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture, Notre Dame University, November 15, 2009.

“The Man Who Burned Marbury’s Commission,” Faculty Forum, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, November 11, 2009.

“Just What is Natural Law, Anyway?” Roger Williams Law School, Bristol, Rhode Island, November 6, 2009.

“Religion and Democracy: Church and Mosque,” Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, November 1, 2009.

“Preview: Upcoming Cases before the Supreme Court,” ACS, Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, October 28, 2009.

“McDonald v. Chicago,” at First Monday in October Faculty Forum, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 5, 2009.

“The Crescent and My Country,” Liberty University Law School, Lynchburg, Virginia, August 28, 2009.

“The Roots of Islamic Law, “Sovereign Military Hospitaller Order of St. John of Jerusalem of Rhodes and of Malta (the Knights of Malta), Cologne, Germany, August 3, 2009.

“Islam and the Prospects for Democracy,” Intercollegiate Studies Institute, San Francisco, California, June 27, 2009

Lincoln...or Buchanan? editorial, Ashbrook Center, Ashland, Ohio (Ashbrook.org), February 2009, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-09-buchanan/>

The Meaning of Gaza, editorial, Ashbrook Center, Ashland, Ohio (Ashbrook.org), January 2009, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-09-gaza/>

The Republic Stands, editorial, Ashbrook Center, Ashland, Ohio (Ashbrook.org), November, 2008, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-08-republic/>

“Appealing to the Judge’s Better Angels,” Legal Strategy Forum, The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., October 15, 2008.

“The Work of Justice Benjamin Cardozo,” Department of Politics, Princeton University, October 8, 2008.

“The ‘Good’ Judge,” Conference on the Presidency and the Courts, Ashbrook Center, Cincinnati, Ohio, October 6, 2008, available at <http://mediasite.ashland.edu/Mediasite/Play/fd228f147be54da79f2e00ae1328e515>

“The Ten Amendments and the Constitution,” St. Louis University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri, September 25, 2008.

“Islam and Democracy,” University of Missouri Law School, Columbia, Missouri, September 25, 2008.

“Islam and the West,” Intercollegiate Studies Institute, Rancho Santa Fe, California, June 20, 2008.

A Sure Thing? Ashbrook Center, Ashland, Ohio (Ashbrook.org), May 2008, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-08-surething/>

“Originalism,” Keynote Address, Medina County Bar Association Law Day Observance, Lorain, Ohio, May 2, 2008.

“The Pope and the Muslims,” Keynote Address, Lorain County Bar Association Law Day Observance, Lorain, Ohio, April 25, 2008.

“The Papal-Muslim Dialogue,” Acton Institute, Rome, Italy, April 10, 2008.

“An Independent Judiciary,” debate with Professor Bruce K. Miller, Western New England School of Law, Springfield, Massachusetts, March 28, 2008.

“A Survey of Islam,” Connecticut Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Hartford, Connecticut, March 28, 2008.

“Abortion and Informed Consent,” debate with Professor Elizabeth Marsh and Professor Stephen Gilles, Quinnipiac University School of Law, Hamden, Connecticut, March 27, 2008.

“The Future of Abortion in the Courts,” debate with Professor Hugh Macgill, University of Connecticut Law School, Hartford, Connecticut, March 27, 2008.

“Originalism and Rights,” California Western Law School, San Diego, California, March 14, 2008.

“Incremental Genocide: The Problem of Religious Persecution,” at Symposium: From Auschwitz to Darfur: The Genocide Convention at Sixty, Chapman University Law School, March 13, 2008.

“Natural Law and the Rule of Law,” Trinity Law School, Santa Ana, California, March 12, 2008.

“Religion: Friend or Foe to Liberty?” Western State Law School Fullerton, California, March 12, 2008.

“John Marshall, Benjamin Cardozo, and Clarence Thomas: Triangulating the Commerce Clause,” The Henry Salvatori Center for the Study of Individual Freedom in the Modern World, Claremont-McKenna College, Claremont, California, March 11, 2008.

Seminar on Originalism, Claremont-McKenna College, Claremont, California, March 11, 2008.

“Moderate Islam,” Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, California, March 10, 2008.

“Just What Is A Living Constitution?” Whittier Law School, Costa Mesa, California, March 7, 2008.

“How Justice Cardozo Almost Saved the Commerce Clause,” Chapman University Law School, Orange, California, March 13, 2008; University of San Diego Law School, San Diego, California, March 11, 2008; Orange County Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Irvine, California, March 7, 2008.

“Religion and the Constitution,” Church of the Saviour, United Methodist Church, Cleveland Heights, Ohio, February 24, 2008.

“Justice Cardozo, Justice Thomas, and the Commerce Clause,” Willamette University School of Law, Salem, Oregon, February 9, 2008.

“Abortion: the Future Litigation,” debate with Professor Paula Abrams, Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon, February 7, 2008.

“The Ten Commandments as Iconography,” University of Oregon School of Law, Eugene, Oregon, February 7, 2008.

“The Expansion of Expression,” Seminar for Social Studies Teachers, Bill of Rights Institute, Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, Ohio, January 29, 2008.

“Why Do We Have A Constitution?” Admissions open house, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, Cleveland State University, January 24, 2008.

“Is Democracy Compatible with Islam?” Ohio Northern School of Law, Ada, Ohio, November 13, 2007; University of Cincinnati School of Law, Cincinnati, Ohio, October 25, 2007; Columbus Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Columbus, Ohio, October 24, 2007.

“The Ten Commandments and the Establishment Clause,” Akron Law School, Akron, Ohio, November 6, 2007.

“The Future of Abortion in the Courts,” Ohio State University School of Law, Capital University School of Law, Columbus, Ohio, October 26, 2007.

“Originalism and the New Supreme Court,” debate with Professor John Valauri, Chase School of Law, Northern Kentucky University, October 25, 2007.

“Do You Want a “Living Constitution?” Or Do You Want a Constitution?” American Founders Lecture and Breakfast before members of the Ohio General Assembly, The Buckeye Institute Columbus, Ohio, October 24, 2007.

First Annual Supreme Court Forum, Cleveland-Marshall ACS and Federalist Society, September 25, 2007.

Constitution Day Speaker, Kent State University, Kent Ohio, September 18, 2007.

Constitution Day Speaker, Cleveland State University, September 17, 2007.

“Islam and the West,” Intercollegiate Studies Institute, Seattle, Washington, June 23, 2007.

“The Ten Commandments and the Constitution,” Puget Sound Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Seattle, Washington, June 22, 2007.

“Restoring the Judiciary to Its Proper Constitutional Role,” The Heritage Foundation Annual Leadership Conference, Chicago, April 14, 2007.

“Justice Cardozo and the Commerce Clause,” Ohio State Law School, Columbus, Ohio, March 30, 2007.

Bill of Rights Institute, Seminar for high school teachers on the First Amendment, Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, Ohio, March 20, 2007.

“How Justice Cardozo Nearly Saved the Commerce Clause,” University of St. Thomas School of Law, Minneapolis, Minnesota, February 23, 2007.

Debate: “Is Islam Compatible with Democracy?” with Professor Abdi Sheikhosman, University of Minnesota School of Law, Minneapolis, Minnesota, February 22, 2007.

“Originalism and the New Supreme Court,” University of Missouri at Kansas City School of Law, Kansas City, Missouri, February 21, 2007.

“Islam and Pluralism,” University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas, February 20, 2007.

“The Ten Commandments and the Establishment Clause,” Washburn University School of Law, Topeka, Kansas, February 19, 2007.

- “God, Nature, or Man: Whose Law for a Free People? The Experience of Islam,” James Madison Program in American Ideals and Institutions, Princeton University, February 12, 2007.
- “Religion and the State: What Does the Constitution Say?” First Unitarian Church of Cleveland, Shaker Heights, Ohio, February 4, 2007.
- “Ohio’s dishonest smoking ban,” Wes Sekeley Show, WEOL, Lorain-Elyria, Ohio, January 22, 2007.
- “What Will Justice Kennedy Do?” Mercer County Annual Pro-life Conference, Hermitage, Pennsylvania, January 20, 2007.
- “U.S. Constitutional Law for Judges and Magistrates,” The Ohio Judicial College, Dublin, Ohio, December 19, 2006.
- “Mosque and State: Religio-Political Conceptions of Islamic Society,” John Jay Institute for Public Policy, Colorado Springs, Colorado, December 7, 2006.
- “The Constitutional Justification for the Partial Birth Abortion Act,” debate with Professor Hadley Arkes, Amherst College, at University of St. Thomas Law School, Minneapolis, Minnesota, December 1, 2006.
- “The Constitution and the Ten Commandments,” Orlando Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Orlando, Florida, November 22, 2006.
- “Can Moderate Islam Find Its Voice?” Barry University Law School, Orlando, Florida, November 20, 2006.
- More Smokefree than you thought*, op-ed, PLAIN DEALER, November 17, 2006.
- “Justice Kennedy and Abortion,” Cleveland Lawyers for Life, November 14, 2006.
- “Gonzales v. Oregon,” at First Monday in October Faculty Forum, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 3, 2006.
- Commentary of Alliance for Justice Film, “Quiet Revolution,” American Constitution Society, Calfee Halter & Griswold, Cleveland, Ohio, October 16, 2006.
- “U.S. Constitutional Law for Judges and Magistrates,” The Ohio Judicial College, Independence, Ohio, October 6, 2006.
- “The Constitution and the New Supreme Court,” The Acton Institute, Grand Rapids, Michigan, September 6, 2006.
- “Originalism and Conservatism, American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, September 1, 2006.
- “Regime Change,” Review of *The Failure of the Founding Fathers*” *Jefferson, Marshall, and the Rise of Presidential Democracy*, by Bruce Ackerman, THE CLAREMONT REVIEW OF BOOKS, Summer, 2006, republished in *The Wall Street Journal Online*, September 29, 2006.
- “The Originalist Tradition in U.S. Constitutional Interpretation,” graduate seminar on comparative constitutional law, University of Trento, Italy, May 17, 2006.
- XVII Plenary Meeting, Pontifical Council for the Family, Vatican, May 11-14, 2006.
- “Islam’s Trajectory,” at History Institute for Teachers, Foreign Policy Research Institute, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania, May 7, 2006, available at <http://www.fpri.org/enotes/200609.religion.forte.islamtrajectory.html> and http://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2006/08/islams_trajectory.html.

Seminar with Iraqi members of Parliament, constitutional council, press, and professorate on formulating amendments to the Iraqi constitution, National Democratic Institute, Amman, Jordan, April 29-May 3, 2006.

“The Ten Commandments and the Law,” Jewish Law Students Association and Christian Legal Society, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, April 25, 2006.

“Abortion and the Constitution,” debate with Professor Patricia Leary, Whittier Law School Democrats, Federalist Society, Costa Mesa, California, April 21, 2006.

“Jihad and Democracy,” Orange County Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Irvine, California, April 20, 2006.

“Islam v. Democracy,” Chapman University School of Law Federalist Society, Anaheim, California, April 20, 2006.

“The Future of Roe v. Wade,” Western State University Law School, Fullerton, California, April 19, 2006.

Testimony on H.R. 5037, “Respect for America’s Fallen Heroes Act.” Committee on Veterans’ Affairs, Subcommittee on Disability Assistance and Memorial Affairs,” April 18, 2006.

“Freedom and the Constitution,” The Heritage Foundation Annual Leadership Conference, Miami, Florida, April 6, 2006.

“What Happens When Hamas Wins Elections?” Florida Intercoastal University School of Law Federalist Society, Miami, Florida, April 5, 2005.

“Faith, Freedom, and America’s Middle East Policy,” Notre Dame School of Law Federalist Society, Notre Dame, Indiana, April 3, 2006.

“Just War, Jihad, and Terrorism: The American Response,” Philadelphia Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 1, 2006.

“Originalism and the Constitution,” seminar for high school teachers, Ashbrook Center, Ashland University, Ashland, Ohio, March 25, 2006.

“Originalism and the New Supreme Court,” University of Texas Law School Federalist Society, Austin, Texas, March 6, 2006.

“Is Islam Compatible with Democracy?” Austin Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Austin, Texas, March 6, 2006.

“The Constitution and the New Supreme Court,” First Unitarian Church of Cleveland, Shaker Heights, Ohio, March 5, 2006.

“Divided Justice: The New Supreme Court and Abortion,” debate with Professor Jessie Hill of Case Law School, City Club, Cleveland, Ohio, March 1, 2006.

“Originalism,” debate with Professor Angela Laughlin, Texas Tech Law School, Lubbock, Texas, February 13, 2006.

“Islam and Democracy,” 21st Century Club, Bratenahl, Ohio, February 8, 2006.

“Originalism: Have We Strayed from the Framers’ Understanding?” debate with Professor Walter Kendall, John Marshall College of Law, Chicago, Illinois, February 6, 2006.

“Is the Role of a Judge to Interpret the Law or Make the Law?” debate with Professor Elizabeth Spahn, New England School of Law, Boston, Massachusetts. November 16, 2005.

“Love and Christian Marriage,” at Summit of Religious Leaders, Witherspoon Institute, Princeton University, November 5, 2005.

“Originalism and the New Supreme Court,” Florida A&M Law School Federalist Society, Orlando Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Orlando, Florida, November 2, 2005.

Recovering Civic Virtue, editorial, Ashbrook Center, Ashland, Ohio (Ashbrook.org), November 1, 2005, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-05-civicvirtue/>udicial Review and Public Virtue,” The Heritage Foundation Legal Strategy Forum, Washington, D.C., October 19, 2005.

“Are Originalists Conservative? Are Conservatives Originalists?” Valparaiso Law School Federalist Society, Valparaiso, Indiana, October 17, 2005.

The New Supreme Court,” Tallahassee Lawyers’ Federalist Society, October 11, 2005.

“The Merits of Originalism,” debate with Professor Stephen Gey, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, October 10, 2005.

“Granholt v. Heald and the Twenty-First Amendment,” First Monday in October, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 3, 2005.

“Faith and Democracy,” City Club of Cleveland Youth Forum, September 28, 2005.

“The Iraqi Constitution,” interview on Ayad Rahim Show, WJCU radio, September 21, 2005.

“The Original Understanding of the Takings Clause,” in Panel Presentation: “Replacing any Motel 6 with a Ritz-Carlton, any home with a shopping mall?” Citizens’ Rights and Government’s Rights following the Supreme Court’s Decision in *Kelo v. City of New London*, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, “ September 8, 2005.

The United States Supreme Court After Justice O’Connor: Transition or Transformation?, Panelist, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, August 24, 2005.

The Supreme Court Appointment Process, WCPN Radio, Cleveland, Ohio, July 11, 2005.

“Political and Religious Aspects of Islam,” Encountering Islam, Notre Dame Educational Center, Chardon, Ohio, July 9, 2005.

“Democracy, Faith, Pluralism,” Keynote Address; “The Nature of Islamic Radicalism,” Panelist, Conference on Democracy and Global Security, Istanbul, Turkey, June 9-11, 2005.

“The Revival of Originalism,” Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., May 18, 2005.

“Islam and the New Middle East,” Raleigh Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Raleigh, North Carolina, May 6, 2005.

“Islamic Law and Its Democratic Potential,” Zenit News Service, March 10, 2005.

“Politics and Faith in Islam,” Lorain County First Friday Club, Lorain Community College, Lorain, Ohio, March 4, 2005.

“The War With(in) Islam,” Orlando Lawyers’ Federalist Society, Orlando, Florida, February 23, 2005.

“Islam and the Prospects for Democracy,” Florida State University School of Law Federalist Society, February 22, 2005; Tallahassee Federalist Society, February 21, 2005.

Testimony on Proposed Smoking Ban, Lakewood City Council, Lakewood, Ohio, January 24, February 2, February 23, June 27, 2005.

“The Iraqi Election,” Feagler and Friends, WVIZ, January 28, 2005.

“Law and Spirituality in Islam,” Legatus, Cleveland, Ohio, January 19, 2005.

“Why Marriage is in the Public Interest,” Panelist, Witherspoon Institute, Princeton University, December 16-18, 2004.

XVI Plenary Assembly of the Pontifical Council for the Family, Vatican City, November 18-20, 2004.

“Religious Liberty in Islam,” Federalist Society, University of St. Thomas Law School, Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 8, 2004.

“Debate: Islam vs. America?” Federalist Society, University of Minnesota School of Law, Minneapolis, Minnesota, November 8, 2004.

“Islam: Autocracy or Democracy?” Federalist Society, William Mitchell Law School, St. Paul, Minnesota, November 8, 2004.

“Islam and Christianity,” 2004 National Conference and Global Convocation, Christian Legal Society, McLean, Virginia, October 29, 2004.

“The Compatibility of Islam and Democracy,” Boston University School of Law Federalist Society, October 22, 2004.

“The Growing Attack on Religiously-Motivated Social Action: Free Exercise Gives Way to Freedom of Conscience,” at Centennial Symposium, “Reconciling the Free Exercise and Establishment Clauses,” Creighton University School of Law, Omaha, Nebraska, October 9, 2004.

The Race At Case: Advisor to Student Political Conventions, Case University, Cleveland, Ohio, October 2, 2004.

Pre-Election Day Panel Discussion, Student Public Interest Law Organization, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, September 29, 2004.

“Is Freedom or Democracy Viable in Islamic Countries?” Cleveland Lawyer’s Federalist Society, September 9, 2004.

Presentatione (Foreword), LYDA FAVALI, *QIRĀD ISLAMICO COMMENDA MEDIEVALE E STRATEGIE CULTURALI DELL’OCCIDENTE* (2004).

“Islamic Law and the Prospects for Democracy,” Federalist Society, University of Miami School of Law, April 1, 2004; Oklahoma City University School of Law, February 17, 2004; Washington & Lee University School of Law, February 12, 2004; St. Louis University School of Law, February 5, 2004.

“Adultery in Islamic Law,” Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, January 3, 2004; and to St. Louis University School of Law Faculty Seminar, February 5, 2004.

The True Story of Marbury v. Madison, CLAREMONT REVIEW OF BOOKS, Winter 2003.

“The Bill of Rights and the Anti-Federalists,” Bill of Rights Institute,” Lorain, Ohio, December 12, 2003.

“A Celebration of Marbury v. Madison,” Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Michigan, October 30, 2003.

“Islamic law and Democracy,” Boston College Law School Federalist Society, Newton, Massachusetts, October 27, 2003.

Faith and Ideology, ST. MARK’S REVIEW (Australia), 2003(1).

Avoiding Catastrophe, Skirting Danger, editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), September 9, 2003, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-03-disaster/>

“Judicial Review and Ideology,” American Political Science Association,” Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, August 30, 2003.

Faith, Ideology, and Politics, editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), August 25, 2003, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-03-faith/>

“Constitutional Interpretation,” Ashbrook Center Summer Seminar, Ashland, Ohio, July 9, 2003.

“Religion and Government,” Ashbrook Center Summer Seminar, Ashland, Ohio, July 9, 2003.

“Religion and Democracy,” State Department Sponsored Visit of East Asian Religious Leaders, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, Cleveland, Ohio, June 26, 2003.

“The Experience of Freedom,” University of Trento Communion and Liberation Student Group, Folgaria, Italy, May 31, 2003.

“The Idea of Freedom in Europe and America,” Cultural Center, Balzano, Italy, May 29, 2003.

“Identity and Dialogue in Education,” Trento Cultural Center, Trento, Italy, May 26, 2003.

“Us and Them: Europe and America and Western Civilization,” Milan Cultural Center, Milan, Italy, May 20, 2003.

“Islamic Law and the State.” Seminar, University of Trento, Italy, May 9, 2003.

“America and Islam,” Board of Directors Meeting, The Heritage Foundation, Sea Island, Georgia, April 12, 2003.

Saddam Hussein and his war against civilians, KLRA radio, Los Angeles, March 31, 2003.

Osama bin Laden and the War in Iraq, BBC Radio, March 28, 2003

Update on Iraq, Fiegler and Friends WVIZ-TV, March 21, 2003.

Middle East Backgrounder, WCPN radio, March 10, 2003.

Debate: War in Iraq, The Hawken School, Gates Mills, Ohio, February 19, 2003.

“The Nature of Evil,” BBC radio, January 3, 2003.

Discussion of the Nature of Islam, Brit Hume, FoxNews, December 4, 2002.

“A Pilgrimage of Learning,” Board of Trustees, Cleveland State University, November 20, 2002.

Assessment of Iraq’s Acceptance of UN Resolution, BBC Radio, November 13, 2002.

“Introduction to Islam,” Jewish Community Center LearnInn, Newbury, Ohio, November 6, 2002.

“A Christian Looks at Islam,” First Friday Club, Diocese of Cleveland, October 3, 2002.

Roundtable on Iraq, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 2, 2002.

“God is a Person,” 6th Annual Red Mass, Diocese of Youngstown, Youngstown, Ohio, September 22, 2002.

“Country Music: America’s Narrative,” Philadelphia Society, Cleveland, Ohio, September 21, 2002.

“Al-Farabi and Islamic Philosophy,” Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Michigan, September 18, 2002, reprinted in *IMPRIMIS*, October 2002.

The Return of Uncle Sam, editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), September 11, 2002, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-02-unclesam/>

Roundtable on Islam, Christianity, and Natural Right, American Political Science Association, Boston, Massachusetts, August 31, 2002.

“The Return of Uncle Sam,” 23rd Meeting of Peoples, Rimini, Italy, August 20, 2002. Reported in *David Forte a Rimini: una lezione sul terrorismo*, TEMPI (Milan), August, 2002

It’s Still Evil—Stupid, editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), July 10, 2002, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-02-evil/>

“Constitutional Interpretation and Ordered Liberty,” Liberty Fund Colloquium, Columbia Falls, Montana, July 8-14, 2002.

“Willful Ignorance: How Positivism Taught Us Not to Care for the Truth, Ohio Association of Scholars, Columbus, June 7, 2002.

“Islam: Past and Future,” St. Paul’s Episcopal Church, Cleveland Heights, Ohio, May 5, 2002.

“A Constitution of Character,” Committee for the American Founding, Amherst College, Amherst Massachusetts, April 27, 2002.

“Natural Law and the Clash of Civilizations,” Salvatori Center, Claremont-McKenna College, Claremont, California, April 8, 2002.

“Liberty and the Constitutional Meaning of Privileges and Immunities,” Liberty Fund Colloquium, Tucson, Arizona, April 4-7, 2002.

“The Founding of the Republic and the Challenge of Understanding its Principles,” Co-Director, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Charleston, South Carolina, March 21-23, 2002.

Islamic Law and Islamic Civilization,” Washington University School of Law Federalist Society, St. Louis, Missouri, March 27, 2002.

“Islamic Law and American Foreign Policy,” Mrs. J. Reynolds Medart Lecture Series, Maryville University, St. Louis, Missouri, March 27, 2002.

“Natural Law and the Pilgrim,” Government and Political Education Series, Center for Economic and Policy Education, Alex G. McKenna School of Business, Economics, and Government, Saint Vincent College, Latrobe, Pennsylvania, March 13, 2002.

“Natural Law, A Philosophy for All Humanity,” Humanities Conference, Lakeridge Academy, North Ridgeville, Ohio, March 8, 2002.

“A Christian Perspective on Islam,” Clergy Day, Episcopal Diocese of Ohio, St. Andrews Church, Elyria, Ohio, March 6, 2002.

United States Department of State, Bureau of Democracy and Human Rights

“Faith, Law, and Peace,” Society for Democracy and Freedom of Expression

“Natural Law and Civilization,” Al-Quds Center for Political Studies; Faculty of Law, Amman University

“Comparative Religions and Radicalism,” Royal Center for Interfaith Studies

Amman, Jordan, February 25-March 4, 2002.

“*The Fruit of the Poisonous Tree*,” editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), February 2002, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-02-fruit/>

“Terrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy,” Judge Thomas Inn of Court, Cleveland, February 13, 2002.

“Judicial Selection and Confirmation,” at colloquium, “Final Arbiter: The U.S. Supreme Court, Presidency, and the Politics of Election 2000,” University of Akron, February 8, 2002.

“Whither Islam?” Cleveland Committee on World Affairs, January 29, 2002.

“The Challenge of Islam,” Ethical Society of Cleveland, January 27, 2002.

“The War against Terrorism, the War for Religion,” Plymouth Church of Shaker Heights, Ohio, December 9, 2001.

The New Civil War, ON PRINCIPLE, Ashbrook Center, December 2001, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/onprin-v9n5-forte/>

The Mother of all Rights, NationalReviewOnline, December 1, 2001.

“Islam and the Future of Religious Liberty,” Federalist Society, Washington, D.C., November 16, 2001.

“A Day to Celebrate,” Cleveland City Club, November 9, 2001.

“Islamic Radicalism and United States Policy,” Commune and Liberation, Casa Italiana, NYU, November 5, 2001.

“Islam and Islamic Law,” to Federalist Societies of Ave Maria School of Law, Wayne State School of Law, University of Toledo School of Law, University of Chicago Law School, NYU Law School, October 22-November 5, 2001.

War for Civilization, NationalReviewOnline, November 1, 2001.

“The Varieties of Islam,” Rotary Club of Cleveland, November 1, 2001; First Unitarian Church, Shaker Heights, Ohio, October 21, 2001.

“Studies in Islamic Law,” Ashbrook Colloquium, Ashland College, Ashland, Ohio, October 19, 2001.

Religion is Not the Enemy, NationalReviewOnline, October 19, 2001.

“Invitation to a Discussion on Faith, Law, and Peace,” Institute on Religion and Public Policy and Georgetown Center on Christian-Muslim Understanding, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., October 18, 2001

“Understanding Islam and the Radicals,” Heritage Foundation Lecture (Heritage.org), October 12, 2001.

A Faith in Debate, Wall Street Journal, September 28, 2001.

Radical Islam vs. Islam, editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-01-islam/>; Heritage Foundation (Heritage.org), September 2001.

It's the Regime, Not the Religion, editorial, Ashbrook Center (Ashbrook.org), September 2001, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/oped-forte-01-regime/>

Extremism and Islam, briefings before The United States Commission for International Religious Liberty, House of Representatives Staffers Values Action Team, House Committee on International Relations, State Department Bureau for Religious Liberties, interviews on Fox News, CNN with Judy Woodruff, National Public Radio with Neal Conan, North East Public Radio Network, BBC, KCMC Talk Radio, WEWS-TV News, WKYC-TV News, radio, WVIZ Fiegler and Friends WVIZ-TV, C-Span Washington Journal, CNN with Wolf Blitzer, WERE radio, RAI Italian television, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, WOR power radio, KVI radio, WOSU radio, WCPN radio, 2001-2002. Featured in Dana Milbank, "Professor Shapes Bush Rhetoric," Washington Post, September 25, 2001, Sabrina Eaton, "Views on Islam by CSU expert finds influential audience," The Plain Dealer, September 26, 2001, Patrick J. Kiger, "A Scholar Suddenly in the Spotlight," Los Angeles Times Sunday Magazine, October 7, 2001, "Islam vs. the West?" Our Sunday Visitor, November 4, 2001, "Service is his forte," Cleveland State University Perspective, Fall/Winter 2001. Discussions: American Nationalities Movement, Cleveland, Ohio, October 27, 2001, Republican Conference, United States Senate, November 15, 2001, Digital Video Conference with academics and journalists in Warsaw and Krakow, State Department, Washington, D.C., November 16, 2001.

"Liberty, Sovereign Immunity, and Federal Power," Liberty Fund Colloquium, Freeport, Maine, May 17-20, 2001.

Panel, "The United States in the World Arena: Historical and Theoretical Foundations," Chair, Philadelphia Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 20, 2001.

"Natural Law and the Moral Judge," 5th Annual Orestes A. Brownson Lecture in Politics, Law, and Religion, Franciscan University of Steubenville, Steubenville, Ohio, March 19, 2001.

"The New Commerce Clause," Dickenson Law School Federalist Society, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, March 15, 2001.

"The Supreme Court: Did the Framers Get It Right?" Villanova Law School Federalist Society, Villanova, Pennsylvania, March 15, 2001.

"Natural Law As Aspiration," Case-Western Reserve Law School Faculty Forum, Cleveland, Ohio, March 6, 2001.

"Bush v. Gore and the Political Process," Faculty Panel, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, Cleveland, Ohio, February 8, 2001.

"Defining the Nation: Exploring the Impact of the Marshall Court," panelist, Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia, February 2, 2001.

"Ancient and Modern Natural Law," Roman Forum, St. Rose Church, Cleveland, Ohio, January 17, 2001.

"Names and Naming," Holy Name Society Family Breakfast, Our Lady of Mount Carmel, Cleveland, Ohio, January 14, 2001.

Colloquy on the Racial Fairness Report, Ohio Common Pleas Judges' Association, Winter Conference, Columbus Ohio, December 6, 2000.

"Were the Framers Wrong about the Supreme Court?" Case Western Law School Reserve Federalist Society, Cleveland, Ohio, November 21, 2000.

"The Constitution and the Second Amendment," Federation of Jewish Women, Lyndhurst, Ohio, November 16, 2000.

“The 2000 Election,” WGAR Radio, Cleveland, Ohio, November 16, 2000.

“The House of Representatives,” Panel on the 2000 Election, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, November 14, 2000.

“If Only Catholics Had the Vote: Politics and the Family,” First Friday Club, Catholic Diocese of Cleveland, November 2, 2000.

“Natural Law and Judicial Review,” Society of Catholic Social Scientists, Franciscan University of Steubenville, Steubenville, Ohio, October 28, 2000.

“The Commerce Clause Lives (For Now),” Lewis & Clark Law School Federalist Society, Portland, Oregon, October 3, 2000.

“Natural Law and Hard Cases,” Willamette School of Law Federalist Society, University of Oregon School of Law Federalist Society, Portland Oregon Federalist Lawyers Chapter, October 2-3, 2000.

“What Does the Supreme Court Owe to Framers?” Robert E. Henderson Constitution Day Lecture, Ashbrook Center, Ashland University, September 15, 2000, available at <http://ashbrook.org/events/forte-transcript/>

“The Supreme Court’s Latest Term,” WOSU Radio, Columbus, Ohio, September 7, 2000.

“The Supreme Court as Administrative Agency,” Salvatori Conference on the American Founding, The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., June 17, 2000.

Joint Civilian Orientation Conference, United States Department of Defense, April 29-May 7, 2000.

Report to Chief Justice Moyer on Racial Fairness in Judicial Proceedings, April 27, 2000.

John XXIII and the Social Teaching of the Catholic Church, Roman Forum, St. Rose Church, Cleveland, Ohio, April 19, 2000.

Panel, “Fairness in the Profession,” Supreme Court of Ohio Judicial College, Columbus, Ohio, April 12, 2000.

“Islamic Law: It’s Not What You Think It Is,” Cleveland-Marshall Faculty Speaker Series, March 21, 2000.

Pope Pius XI and the Social Teaching of the Church, Roman Forum, St. Rose Church, Cleveland, Ohio, March 15, 2000.

“Natural Law and the Moral Judge,” Duquesne Law School Federalist Society, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, March 14, 2000.

Commentary of the draft criminal code of Kosovo, Central and East European Law Initiative, American Bar Association, February 24, 2000.

“To Save Our Families,” 53rd Annual Convention of the Cleveland Diocesan Union of the Holy Name Societies, Euclid, Ohio, February 19, 2000.

Pope Leo XIII and the Social Teaching of the Church, Roman Forum, St. Rose Church, Cleveland, Ohio, February 15, 2000.

Hamilton and Madison: Collaboration and Collision, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Lexington, Kentucky, November 11-14, 1999.

“Natural Law—What is This Idea?” West Shore Unitarian Universalist Church, Westlake, Ohio, November 7, 1999.

“Pervasive Religious Persecution—An International Law Violation,” International Law Students Society, Christian Legal Society, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, October 28, 1999.

“The Revival of Natural Law,” WOSU Radio, Columbus, Ohio, August 19, 1999.

“Family or Families,” Third Meeting of Politicians and Legislators of America, Buenos Aires, Argentina, August 3-5, 1999.

Judicial Seminar on the Founding of the Republic, Co-Director, Liberty Fund Colloquium, San Diego, California, June 22–27, 1999.

Religious Liberty in Early 19th Century America, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Richmond, Virginia, March 18–21, 1999.

“How to Practice Natural Law,” University of Richmond School of Law Federalist Society, March 17, 1999, Richmond, Virginia.

“Justice Cardozo’s Commerce Clause—To Save a Constitution,” Federalist Society, Case Western Reserve School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio, March 2, 1999.

Religion, Constitutionalism, and Democratic Principles in Contemporary Islam, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Charleston, South Carolina, February 25–28, 1999.

Liberalism and Perfectionism in Robert P. George’s *Making Men Moral*,” Liberty Fund Colloquium, Charleston, South Carolina, February 18–21, 1999.

Natural Law and Taxation, Liberty Fund Fellows’ Seminar, Indianapolis, Indiana, February 15, 1999.

Co-drafter, Statement on the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Vatican Pontifical Council on the Family, Vatican City, December 12–14, 1998.

Liberty and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Colorado Springs, Colorado, December 3–6, 1998.

Sancho Panza as Ruler, Liberty Fund Fellows’ Seminar, Indianapolis, Indiana, November 23, 1999.

The Education of Henry Adams, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Clearwater, Florida, November 19–21, 1998.

“The Encouragement of Private Persecution of Religious Minorities,” Federalist Society National Lawyers Convention, Washington, D.C., November 12, 1998.

“The Real Islam,” Freedom House Conference on Persecution in the Sudan, Georgetown University, Washington, November 6, 1998.

“Islam and Politics,” Colloquium on Law and Religion, Cumberland Law School, Birmingham, Alabama, November 4, 1998.

“A Primer on Islamic Law,” Liberty Fund Fellows’ Seminar, Indianapolis, Indiana October 5, 1998.

Commentary on Randy Barnett, *The Structure of Liberty: Justice and the Rule of Law*, CATO Institute, Washington, D.C., September 24, 1998.

“The Law of Impeachment,” WOSU Radio, Columbus, Ohio, September 11, 1998.

“Doing His Job, or Crossing the Line: Independent Counsel Kenneth Starr,” City Club Forum, Cleveland City Club, April 3, 1998.

“The Law of the Declaration is the Law of the Constitution,” panelist, Ethics and Public Policy Center, Washington, D.C., March 27, 1998.

“Recent Cases on Abortion and on The Boy Scouts,” WMIH Radio, Cleveland, Ohio, March 25, 1998.

“Natural Law and Constitutional Interpretation,” The Ashbrook Center, Ashland University, March 19, 1998.

“The Effect of Scandal on the American Presidency,” WOSU Radio, Columbus, Ohio, March 10, 1998.

“Radicalism and Islam,” American Jewish Committee, Cleveland, November 21, 1997.

“The Separation of Powers,” National Empowerment Television, Washington, D.C., November 15, 1997.

“Freedom of Religion and the Supreme Court,” Harvard Club of Cleveland, Monday Luncheon Series, October 27, 1997.

Mill and Humboldt on Liberty, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, October 9–12, 1997.

“What Now for Religion? The Supreme Court’s 1996–97 Term,” Federalist Society, Case Western Reserve School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio, October 2, 1997, University of Michigan School of Law, Ann Arbor, November 5, 1997, Oklahoma City University Law School, September 19, 1997, University of Oklahoma Law School, September 18, 1997. Reported in 41 Law Quadrangle Notes 19 (Spring 1998).

Colloquium, Personal and Political Liberty in the Book of Mormon, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Salt Lake City, September 11–14, 1997.

Debate: “The Constitutionality of Ohio’s State Motto,” WOSU radio, Columbus, Ohio, August 28, 1997.

“Positive Rights, Judicial Wrongs, and the Equity Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts,” House and Senate Staff Luncheon, United States Congress, June 18, 1997

“The Religion-Friendly First Amendment,” Salvatori Colloquium on the American Founding, The Heritage Foundation, June 18, 1997.

“The Conservative Coalition,” WOSU Radio, Columbus, Ohio, March 23, 1997.

“The Black Codes and the Americanization of the Freedmen,” Conference on Race in America, Loyola School of Law, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 14, 1997.

“Understanding the 1996 Election,” WOSU Radio, Columbus, Ohio, January 30, 1997.

“Islam and Religious Toleration,” West Shore Unitarian Universalist Church, Rocky River, Ohio, February 23, 1997.

“Islam and Radicalism,” Shaybani Society, Washington, D.C. October 4, 1996.

“Liberty and the Good Life,” Keynote Address, Buckeye Foundation Annual Retreat, Findlay, Ohio, October 1, 1996.

“Justice Thomas, Justice Cardozo and the Commerce Clause,” Georgetown University Law School Federalist Society, Washington, D.C., September 12, 1996.

CLE Presentation on the 1995–1996 Term of the Supreme Court, National Lawyers Association, Chicago, September 28, 1996.

The Illiberal Court, NATIONAL REVIEW, July 29, 1996.

Natural Law and the Rule of Law, ON PRINCIPLE (John M. Ashbrook Center for Public Affairs), April 1996, available at <http://ashbrook.org/publications/onprin-v4n2-forte/>

“Eve Without Adam: What Genesis Can Teach America about the Natural Law,” Russell Kirk Memorial Lecture, The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., May 1, 1996.

“The Future of Law,” delivered to conference, “Is There Still a Legal Order?” The Philadelphia Society, Chicago, April 28, 1996.

Organized and directed conference, “Natural Law and Contemporary Public Policy,” Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, April 18–20, 1996.

“The Natural Law Moment,” delivered to Conference, Natural Law and Contemporary Public Policy, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, April 18, 1996.

Debate: The Property Protection Act, with Melvin Durschlag, Case Western Reserve Law School, Cleveland, Ohio, March 25, 1996.

Testimony on the Blasphemy Law in Pakistan, Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Subcommittee on Near East and South Asian Affairs, Washington, D.C. March 6, 1996.

“The Natural Knowledge of God,” Roman Forum, St. Rose Church, Cleveland, Ohio, February 21, 1996.

“The Future of the United Nations,” panel, Church of the Covenant, Cleveland, Ohio, February 18, 1996.

Testimony on Persecution of Religious Minorities, House Foreign Affairs Committee, Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, Washington, D.C., February 14, 1996.

“The Situation in Pakistan,” Conference on Global Christian Persecution, Freedom House Puebla Program on Religious Freedom, Washington, D.C., January 23, 1996.

“The Rise of Justice Thomas,” Columbus Federalist Society, Columbus, Ohio, October 17, 1995.

“The United Nations and its Future—A Golden Anniversary?” International Forum Series, Lakeland Community College, Mentor, Ohio, October 11, 1995.

The Supreme Court's Right Turn, THE WORLD & I, October 1995.

“Government and the American Character,” Cleveland International Program, August 23, 1995.

Hope for the Future, Op-Ed Article, VERSAILLES POLICY (Ohio), June 28, 1995.

“Law, Liberty, and Virtue,” seven lectures to the Salvatori Fellows Colloquium: 1) “Law and Resistance,” 2) “Liberty and Revolution,” 3) “Liberty and Independence,” 4) “Law and Constitution,” 5) “Cementing the Union,” 6) “Liberty and Opposition,” 7) “The Founders on the Founding,” Salvatori Center for Academic Leadership, The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., June 1995.

“The Role of the Judiciary,” at conference, “America's Identity—Questions of Survival,” Potomac Foundation, National Press Club, Washington, D.C., June 16, 1995.

“Christ and Islam,” St. Rose Lenten Lecture Series, Cleveland, Ohio, April 10, 1995.

Testimony on H.B. 135, Bill to Regulate D&X Abortions, House Judiciary and Criminal Justice Committee, Ohio General Assembly, March 22, 1995.

“The Religion-Friendly First Amendment,” Louisiana State University Law School Federalist Society, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, and Mississippi College of Law, Jackson, Mississippi, March 20–21, 1995.

“Teaching the American Founding,” panelist, Leadership Conference for Academic Excellence, The Heritage Foundation, March 10, 1995, Washington, D.C.

“Bad News, Good News for the First Amendment,” Supreme Court Review of the 1993–1994 Term, ESSAYS ON OUR TIMES, FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION, March 1995.

“The Wall of Separation,” faculty presentation, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, February 28, 1995.

“The Changing Nature of Sovereignty,” discussant, International Studies Association, Chicago, February 22, 1995.

“The Republican Contract and American Politics,” WCPN radio, Cleveland, Ohio, February 20, 1995.

The 110 Percent Solution: Building Private Alternatives to Welfare, The Buckeye Institute for Public Policy Solutions, February 8, 1995, reprinted in the PUTNAM COUNTY VIDETTE and THE TIMES (Columbus Grove, Ohio) February 16, 1995, TIMES BULLETIN (Van Wert, Ohio), February 25, 1995, THE BUSINESS NEWS (Dayton, Ohio), March 13–26, 1995, PAULDING PROGRESS (Paulding, Ohio), July 5, 1995, and in *Ending the Welfare State*, Part 2, ALTERNATIVES IN PHILANTHROPY, Capital Research Center, May 1995.

“The Contract and the Constitution,” panelist, The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., February 6, 1995.

“The Squandering of Victory,” Great Decisions Series, College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, January 24, 1995.

NATO vs. the UN, Op-Ed article, WOOSTER DAILY RECORD, January 23, 1995.

The Perils of Appeasement, Op-Ed article, WOOSTER DAILY RECORD, January 8, 1995.

The Law as Honorable Servant, LAW NOTES, Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Association, Winter, 1995.

Lunch with Frank Battisti, 42 CLEVE. ST. L. REV. 371 (1994).

“Religion in the Schools,” 23rd Annual Legal Update for School Heads Workshop, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio, November 5–6, 1994.

“How the Wall of Separation Was Built,” University of Washington Law School Federalist Society, Seattle, Washington; University of Seattle School of Law, Puget Sound, Washington; Willamette School of Law, Salem, Oregon; University of Oregon School of Law, Eugene, Oregon; Lewis Clark School of Law, Portland, Oregon; November 1–4, 1994.

“The United Nations in the post-Cold War World,” Cleveland College Club, October 24, 1994.

“Pro-life Picketers: What Rights Do They Have Now?” Ohio Right to Life Convention, Canton, Ohio, October 8, 1994, and Cleveland Lawyers for Life, October 20, 1994.

“Humanitarian Intervention in Today's World,” Women's Forum, Cleveland Council on World Affairs, October 12, 1994.

The Catholic Viewpoint on Living Wills and Advanced Directives, Panelist, St. Ann Church, Cleveland Heights, Ohio, October 9, 1994.

Symposium on Physician-Assisted Suicide, Moderator, SPILO, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, September 19, 1994.

Florida Clinic Murderer Killed More Than He Knew, Op-Ed article, THE PLAIN DEALER, August 4, 1994.

“Liberty and Government: The American Experiment,” six lectures to the Colloquium on the Foundations of American Liberty: 1) “Foreboding,” 2) “Revolution,” 3) “The Papered Over Union,” 4) “Constitution,” 5) “Reaction,” 6) “Dissolution and Reconstitution,” Salvatori Center for Academic Leadership, The Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., July 11–19, 1994.

“Supreme Court Wrap-up,” Legal Notebook National Empowerment Television, Washington, D.C., July 18, 1994.

“R.I.C.O. and Abortion Protests,” Cleveland Lawyers for Life, May 19, 1994.

“United Nations Peacekeeping,” debate, Akron Council on World Affairs, Akron, Ohio, May 17, 1994.

John Marshall and the Moral Foundations of Judicial Review, ESSAYS ON OUR TIMES, Free Congress Foundation, Washington, D.C., May 3, 1994.

“N.O.W. v. Scheidler: the Aftermath,” debate, Federalist Society, Northwestern School of Law, April 20, 1994.

“Religious Intolerance and the Supreme Court,” Creighton University Law School Federalist Society, April 7, 1994, Ohio State University Federalist Society, February 24, 1994.

“Evangelism and the Wall of Separation,” University of Tulsa School of Law Federalist Society, April 6, 1994, Notre Dame Law School, March 24, 1994.

“Natural Law and the New World Order,” International Studies Association, Washington, D.C., March 30, 1994.

“Directions in Legal Scholarship,” Commentator, Salvatori Center for Academic Leadership, Washington, D.C., March 11, 1994.

“The Supreme Court and the New Polytheism,” Case Western Reserve Law School Federalist Society, February 8, 1994.

R.I.C.O. and Social Protest, POLICY INSIGHTS, Free Congress Foundation, Washington, D.C. December 1993.

“One Nation under gods: The Supreme Court, Freedom of Speech, and Religion,” Free Congress Foundation, Washington, D.C., December 8, 1993.

Bill Clinton, Boutros-Ghali, and the Unmaking of American Foreign Policy, ESSAYS ON OUR TIMES, Free Congress Foundation, Washington, D.C., December 1993, from a speech at the Cleveland City Club, November 17, 1993.

Love, Justice, and Power, LAW NOTES, Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Association, Fall 1993, excerpted in CELEBRATE LIFE, Nov./Dec. 1994, at 32.

Brief as Counsel of Record for Amici, *National Organization for Women v. Scheidler*, 114 S.Ct. 798 (1993).

Brief as Counsel of Record, *Hawley v. City of Cleveland*, 23 F.3d 814 (1994), United States Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit.

Deymanyuk as a Stateless Person, WCPN radio, Cleveland, Ohio, July 29, 1993.

“Liberty & Independence,” six lectures to the Salvatori Seminar on the Foundations of American Liberty: 1) “Whigs and Tories I,” 2) “Union and States,” 3) “The Papered-Over Union,” 4) “The Window of Opportunity,” 5) “Whigs and Tories II,” 6) “Marshall's Truce,” Salvatori Center for Academic Leadership, Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., July 10–21, 1993.

“War Crimes in the Former Yugoslavia,” Cleveland City Club Round Table, June 10, 1993.

“Hamilton vs. Jefferson: United States Foreign Policy After the Cold War,” debate, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law Federalist Society, April 20, 1993.

Liberty and the Morals of Markets, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Indianapolis, Indiana, April 16–18, 1993.

“The Spontaneous Order of the New World System,” International Studies Association, Acapulco, Mexico, March 25, 1993.

“Where Does the Rehnquist Court Go From Here?” Cleveland-Marshall College of Law Federalist Society, October 19, 1992.

“The Unborn Child as Outlaw,” Lawyers for Life, Cleveland, Ohio, October 17, 1992.

“The Qur'an, its History and Art,” the Rowfant Club, Cleveland, Ohio, October 8, 1992.

Human Rights Protections under the United States Constitution, Law Faculty Training Institute, ABA Central and East European Law Initiative, Lodz, Poland, August 30–September 14, 1992.

The Court's Invitation to Intolerance, Op-Ed article, ORANGE COUNTY REGISTER, July 6, 1992, DESERET NEWS, July 10, 1992, INDIANAPOLIS STAR, July 13, 1992, and LOS ANGELES DAILY JOURNAL, July 22, 1992.

“Liberty and Government: The American Experiment,” five lectures to the Colloquium on the Foundations of American Liberty: 1) “Legitimacy,” 2) “The Papered-Over Union,” 3) “The Window of Opportunity,” 4) “Holding the Center,” 5) “Dissolution and Re-Constitution,” Salvatori Center for Academic Leadership, Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C., July 6–12, 1992.

The Supreme Court and Prayer in Public Places, KGIL radio, Los Angeles, June 26, 1992.

“The Rehnquist Court and the Problem of Judicial Activism,” Salvatori Colloquium, The Heritage Foundation, June 22, 1992.

“The Rehnquist Court: How Conservative Is it?” Bradley Lecture, Heritage Foundation, June 12, 1992.

Professional Ethics Opinion 92–2, Divulging Client Secrets to Prevent Child Abuse, Cleveland Bar Association, Professional Ethics Committee, June 4, 1992.

The Supreme Court and Abortion, WOSV radio, Columbus, Ohio, May 4, 1992.

“The Wall of Separation: How It Came to Be, Do We Need It?” The Heritage Foundation, April 30, 1992.

“Academic Freedom, PC, and The Marketplace of Ideas,” Annual meeting of the Resource Bank/Philadelphia Society, Chicago, April 24, 1992.

“Consolidating Freedom for the Commonwealth of Independent States: Will the Bush Economic Aid Plan Work?” moderator debate, The Heritage Foundation, April 16, 1992.

“The Bill of Rights and Freedom of Religion: from Original Intent to the Wall of Separation,” course taught at The Heritage Foundation, March 16 to April 13, 1992.

“The Rehnquist Court and the Role of the Supreme Court,” Washington Semester, American University, April 7, 1992.

Co-Author on Amicus brief with American Center of Law and Justice, *Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey*, 112 S.Ct. 2791 (1992).

“The Supreme Court and the New Rules of Desegregation,” WCSB Radio, Cleveland, March 30, 1992.

A Way to Make the Cold War Victory Permanent, Op-Ed article, GREENSBURG TRIBUNE REVIEW, March 7, 1992; CHAMPAIGN NEWS GAZETTE, March 15, 1992; CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER, April 3, 1992.

Commentary on draft Ukrainian constitution, to Dr. Futay, adviser to Ukrainian constitutional drafting committee, March 18, 1992.

Demarche on current human rights abuses in China, to Zhou Hanmin, Director of the Shanghai Institute of Foreign Trade, Eisenhower Fellow, Washington D.C., March 17, 1992.

“Why did Marbury Sue?” Institute for Humane Studies, George Mason University, February 26, 1992.

“*Marbury v. Madison* and the Ethical Grounding of the Separation of Powers,” The Heritage Foundation, February 7, 1992.

Professional Ethics Opinion 92-1, Nepotism Restraints on a Judge's Administrative Appointments, Cleveland Bar Association, Professional Ethics Committee, February 5, 1992.

“Religious Speech: Is it Under Siege?” City Club, Cleveland, Ohio, December 12, 1991.

“Abortion and Empathy,” presented to conference: The Justice Mission of American Law Schools, Cleveland State University, October 28, 1991.

“Reapportionment and Redistricting: The Jewish Voice and the Jewish Vote: the Constitutional Limits,” American Jewish Committee/American Jewish Congress panel on Ohio Reapportionment, Beachwood, Ohio, October 17, 1991.

“Religious Toleration in Classical Islam,” International Perspectives on Church and State, Creighton University, October 5, 1991.

Liberty and the Ninth Amendment, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Tacoma, Washington, May 1991.

Testimony on Informed Consent Bill, Ohio House of Representatives, Columbus, Ohio, May, 1991.

“Clear and Convincing Proof in Right to Die Cases,” presented to conference: Current Controversies in the Right to Live, the Right to Die III, Washington, D.C. April 1991.

Counsel for co-defendant Diocese of Cleveland, *Hawley v. City of Cleveland*, No. 83-03402, U.S. Dist. Court, N.D. Ohio, 1990.

Testimony on bill to regulate abortions, Idaho State Legislature, September 25, 1990.

“The New Rules on the Establishment Clause,” Cuyahoga County Superintendents' Association, September 11, 1990.

President's Award, Cleveland Bar Association, for work as Chairman of Professional Ethics Committee, June, 1990.

Testimony before the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations on the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment, Washington, D.C., January 30, 1990.

“Religion in the Schools,” Mayfield Board of Education, Mayfield City School District, March 6, 1990.

Brief for Amici members of the Ohio General Assembly, *Ohio v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health*, 497 U.S. 502 (1990).

Continuing Legal Education, Professional Ethics, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, November 18, 1989.

“The Rule of Law and the Rule of Laws,” Symposium on the Practical Applications of Jurisprudential Thought, Cleveland State University, October 19–21, 1989.

Continuing Legal Education, Constitutional Law, Ohio Bell Corporation, September 15, 1989.

“The Rule of Law: Commonality in Legal Traditions,” Symposium on The Rule of Law in Disparate Traditions, John Carroll University, April 17, 1988.

Testimony before the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations on the INF Treaty, Washington, D.C., March 17, 1988.

Chairman, panel on “Constitutional Interpretation” and “The Ninth Amendment,” AALS Annual Meeting, Miami, January 8, 1988.

“Chief Justice Marshall and the Separation of Powers,” Geauga County Bar Association, Burton, Ohio, October 15, 1987.

Debate on the Nomination of Judge Robert Bork, Cleveland City Club, September 29, 1987.

Radio Series on the Constitution, WWWE, Cleveland, Ohio, August through November, 1987.

“Censorship in the Schools: What Should the Supreme Court Do?” American Jewish Congress, Beachwood, Ohio, June 22, 1987.

“Lost, Strayed, or Stolen: Chattel Recovery in Islamic Law,” delivered to Conference: Islamic Law: Historical Developments, Contemporary Currents, University of Washington, Seattle, May 16, 1987.

“The Ordeal of Liberty,” and “Thomas Jefferson: Theory and Reality,” symposium: “The Thomas Jefferson Legacy Challenges Our Tomorrows,” Ohio Humanities Council, Chardon, Ohio, November 18, 1986, and January 27, 1987.

“Matthew 9:12–13—Jesus as Lawyer,” Cleveland Serra Club, November 7, 1986.

“Theft in Islamic and Common Law,” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, October 31, 1986.

“International Organizations vs. International Law,” Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Anaheim, California, March 28, 1986.

“The Realm of the Rule of Law,” Federalist Society of Wake Forest Law School (sponsored by the Institute for Humane Studies), Winston-Salem, North Carolina, March 22, 1986.

“Terror and Terrorism,” Symposium on Terrorism, Capital University Law and Graduate Center, Columbus, Ohio, March 15, 1986.

“Economic and Legal Agenda of the U.N.—A U.S. View,” conference on Legal Aspects of U.S.-P.R.C. Economic, Business and Trade Relations, American Society of International Law, New York, April 23, 1985.

In The Matter of M.S. (I.N.S. 1985). Successfully obtained from Immigration and Naturalization Service grant of asylum for convert from Islam on grounds of well-founded fear of religious persecution.

“Some Aspects of Criminality: A Focus on the Elements of Theft,” Conference on Islamic Law and the Common Law, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, March 1–2, 1985.

Chairman, panel on “Islamic Law and Development,” annual meeting of the International Third World Legal Studies Association, Washington, D.C., January 4, 1985.

Legal Consultant, United States Mission to the United Nations, September 1984 to February 1985. Advised Ambassador Jeane J. Kirkpatrick and staff on international law issues surrounding U.S. activities in the United Nations.

Consultant for party defendant Diocese of Cleveland in *Hawley v. City of Cleveland*, C83–3402 (N.D. Ohio, E.D., May 15, 1984) *rev'd*, 773 F.2d 736 (6th Cir. 1985) regarding standing to contest construction of chapel at Cleveland-Hopkins International Airport.

“Theft in Islamic Law,” faculty and graduate colloquia at Yale Law School and Harvard Law School, March 15 and 19, 1984.

“Islam and Politics,” Brigham Young University School of Law, Provo, Utah, February 14, 1984.

“Islamic Issues before U.S. Courts,” University of Utah School of Law, Salt Lake City, Utah, February 13, 1984.

“Natural Law and Natural Laws,” Conference on Legal Theory and Philosophy of Science, Lund, Sweden, December 11–14, 1983.

“Injustice and Tragedy in Aristotle,” Symposium on Ethics in Honor of Henry B. Veatch, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., April 14–15, 1983.

“Economic Justice and the Papacy,” biennial meeting of Amintaphil, University of Florida, Gainesville, January 14–16, 1983.

Theories of Justice: Readings in Legal and Moral Philosophy, course materials prepared for course on Jurisprudence, Cleveland State University, 1983.

Liberty Fund Fellow, Program in Law and Philosophy, Institute for Humane Studies, Menlo Park, California, Summer 1982.

“The Dames & Moore Case,” Western Political Science Association, San Diego, March 25, 1982.

Constitutional Constraints on Government, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Salt Lake City, June 24–27, 1981.

Seminar on Legal and Moral Philosophy, Institute for Humane Studies, San Diego, August 5–14, 1980.

“Islamic Tort and Contract Cases in U.S. Courts,” Conference on Politics and Law in the Middle East, Columbia University, New York, May 20–23, 1980.

“The Constitutional Definition of Religion,” Conference on State Encroachment of Religion,
Americans United Fund, Baltimore, September 1979.

Participant, Law and Ethics Conference, National Endowment for the Humanities, Hilton Head, South Carolina,
May 11–13, 1979.

“The Interpretation of Islamic Law in U.S. Courts,” address given at Harvard Law School, Cambridge, April, 1979.

Colloquium, Modern Rights Theory, Institute for Humane Studies, San Diego, March 8–10, 1979.

“Islamic International Law,” Duquesne University School of Law, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February 27, 1979.

National Endowment for the Humanities Seminar on Law and Religion of Antiquity, University of California
School of Law, Berkeley, June 26–August 4, 1978.

“Current Standards of Obscenity Law in the United States,” report submitted to the British Commission on
Obscenity, January 1978.

Institute on Law and Ethics, Council for Philosophical Studies, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts,
Summer 1977.

Panelist, Middle East Law, International Conference on Comparative Law, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah,
February 24, 25, 1977.

Parker Fellow, assisted Columbia-Leyden-Amsterdam Program in American Law, at the University of Leyden,
Holland, Summer 1976.

University of Toronto: Instructor in American Government, Summer 1966, and Teaching Fellow in American
Government, 1965–1969.

University and Law School Governance:

Academic Standards Committee, Chair, 1988–93, 1994–98, Member 2002–05

Adjunct Faculty Committee, 1989–92

Admissions Committee, 1977–79

Ad hoc Committee on Intellectual Diversity, 2018

Advisor, Niagara Moot Court Competition, 1980–81, 1982–83

Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, 1986–88

Baker-Hostetler Chair Committee, 1994–97

Building Committee, 1994–98; 1999–2004; 2006.

Centennial Committee, 1996

Committee on Style

Cleveland-Marshall Faculty Forum Co-ordinator, 2003

Cleveland-Marshall Fund Committee, 2009-2015, 2017-2018, Chair, 2013-2015

Subcommittee on Summer Grants, 2002–03

Clinical Faculty Search Committee, 2011-2013

Committee on Graduate Studies, Chair 1983–84, 1989–92, Member 1988–92; 1999–2000

Curriculum Committee, 1976–77, (ex officio 1986–88), 2009-2010

Faculty Appointments Committee, Chair 1979–82, 2000-01, 2004-05; Member 1976–78, 1992–93, 1999–00, 2005-06

Faculty Council/Faculty Senate, 1978–82, 1988–92, 1994–98, 2000-06, 2009-2012

Steering Committee, 1981–82, 1994–98, 2009-10

Faculty Honors Committee, Chair 1986–88

Faculty Jurisprudence Seminar, Director 1980–83, 1986–88

Faculty Reinspection and Review Committee, Chair 1984, Member 1991, 2004

Faculty Research Luncheon Series, Coordinator 1978–83, 1986–88

Foreign Exchange Committee, 1992–93
 Interim Dean Search Committee, Chair, 2010
 L860 Ad Hoc Committee
 Law Student Academic Outcome Assessment Plan, Chair, 1996–98
 Library Committee, 2002–03
 Library Director Search Committee, Chair, 1994–95, 2007
 Peer Review Committee, 2014-2015
 Personal Action Committee, Chair subcommittee for Promotion to Full Professor, 1989, 2000, 2004, 2013; Chair
 Subcommittee for Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2008, 2011
 Self-Study Committee, 2010-2012
 Special Committee on Academic Misconduct, Chair 1979
 Student Life Committee, 1998
 Strategic Planning Committee, 1997-1998, 2017-2018, Steering Committee, 1997–98
 University *ad hoc* Committee on Program Review, 2002–03
 University Appropriate Use Advisory Committee, 2000
 University Assessment Committee, 1996–98
 University Committee on Academic Space, 2004-2005
 University Curricular Review Committee, 1979–81
 University Employee Benefits Committee, 1995–97
 University Faculty Affairs Committee, 2005-06
 University Faculty Awards Committee, 2000, Chair 2010
 University Financial Aid Committee, Chair 1979–81, Member 1977–79
 University Graduate Council, 2005-2007
 University Provost Search Committee, 2000
 Upper-Level Curriculum Review Committee, 1990
 Values Task Force, 1990

Community Service:

Member, St. Luke Parish/Pastoral Council, 2007-2011
 Member, Advisory Board, R.S.V.P. (Responsible Social Values Program), 1996–98
 Member, National Association of Scholars
 Harvard College 50th Reunion Committee, 2012-2013
 Trustee, Harvard University Club of Cleveland
 Harvard Schools and Scholarship Committee
 Server, St. Luke's Church
 Harvard Class Agent
 Acolyte, Cantor, St. John's Cathedral
 Boy Scout Merit Badge Counselor
 CCD Instructor, St. Rose of Lima Church
 Member, Lawyers for Life, Cleveland
 Cuyahoga County Republican Committee
 Elected Precinct Committeeman, Lakewood, Ohio, 1984–85
 Citizens Curriculum Review Committee, Lakewood Public Schools
 Coordinator, Tiger Cubs, Boy Scouts of America
 Civil War Re-enactor
 Choir, St. Paul's Church, Princeton, N.J.